

LITTLEMORE ASYLUM.  
SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT  
FOR  
1870,  
WITH  
STATISTICAL TABLES.



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# COMMITTEE OF VISITORS

FOR 1871.

HUGH HAMERSLEY Esquire, *Chairman*,  
The Right Honorable JOSEPH WARNER  
HENLEY M.P.

Sir HENRY WILLIAM DASHWOOD Baronet

JOHN HENRY ASHHURST Esquire

CHARLES EDWARD THORNHILL Esquire

ARTHUR HENRY CLERKE BROWN Esquire

GUY THOMSON Esquire

Captain JOHN AUGUSTUS FANE

HOLFORD COTTON RISLEY Esquire

Major EDMUND RUCK-KEENE

WILLIAM EARLE BISCOE Esquire

The Reverend EDWARD FANSHAWE  
GLANVILLE

THOMAS TAYLOR Esquire

JAMES MASON Esquire

Justices  
of  
Oxfordshire.

JOHN GRIFFIN Esquire

HENRY WARD Esquire

} Justices of  
the Borough  
of Banbury  
(part of  
Oxfordshire).

George

GEORGE CHARLES CHERRY Esquire,  
*Vice-Chairman,*

THOMAS LEINSTER GOODLAKE Esquire

JOHN SAMUEL BOWLES Esquire

DANIEL BENNETT Esquire

WILLIAM GEORGE MOUNT Esquire

THOMAS BROS Esquire

JOHN KIRBY HEDGES Esquire

Justices  
 of  
 Berkshire.

RICHARD JAMES SPIERS Esquire

JOHN RICHARD CARR Esquire

JOSEPH CASTLE Esquire

WILLIAM THOMPSON Esquire

Justices of  
 the City  
 of Oxford.

WILLIAM BALLARD Esquire

JOHN CREEMER CLARKE Esquire

RICHARD BADCOCK Esquire.

Justices of  
 the Borough  
 of Abingdon.

WILLIAM REDFORD HARRIS Esquire

WILLIAM BROWN HOLDERNESS Esquire

Justices of  
 the Borough  
 of Windsor.

## OFFICERS.

\*Mr. RICHARD HENRY HEURTLEY SANKEY, Surgeon,  
*Superintendent.*

\*The Rev. SAMUEL PARIS HILL, *Chaplain.*

HENRY WENTWORTH ACLAND M.D. *Consulting  
Physician.*

Mr. EDWARD LAW HUSSEY, *Consulting Surgeon.*

\*Mr. JAMES MARSHALL SKELTON A.B. M.B. *Assistant  
Medical Officer.*

Mr. GORDEN DAYMAN, Oxford, *Treasurer.*

Mr. BROMLEY CHALLENGER, Abingdon, *Auditor.*

Mr. JOHN MARRIOTT DAVENPORT, Oxford, *Clerk of  
the Visitors.*

Mr. JOSEPH JOHN ANDREWS, *House Steward and  
Clerk of the Asylum.*

\*Mrs. ROBERTS, *Housekeeper.*

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\*The Officers thus marked are resident.

# LITTLEMORE ASYLUM,

*[comprising an Union of the Counties of Oxford and Berks, the City of Oxford, and the Boroughs of Abingdon and Windsor, for the maintenance of their Pauper Lunatics].*

At the first Meeting of the Committee of Visitors of the PAUPER LUNATIC ASYLUM at LITTLEMORE appointed for the Year 1871, held at the Asylum (pursuant to due notice), on Wednesday the 25th day of January 1871, being within one Calendar month after the election of the present Committee,—

## PRESENT

HUGH HAMERSLEY Esquire, *Chairman,*

ARTHUR HENRY CLERKE BROWN Esquire

JAMES MASON Esquire

*Justices of Oxfordshire ;*

THOMAS LEINSTER GOODLAKE Esquire

*A Justice of Berkshire ;*



RICHARD JAMES SPIERS Esquire

WILLIAM THOMPSON Esquire

*Justices of the City of Oxford;*

WILLIAM BALLARD Esquire (Mayor)

RICHARD BADCOCK Esquire

*Justices of the Borough of Abingdon.*

Resolved that the following

## REPORT\*

of the SUPERINTENDENT be printed and circulated.

TO THE COMMITTEE OF VISITORS.

GENTLEMEN

The number of Patients remaining  
in the Asylum on the 31st of December

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\* RULE 25.—[of the General Rules of the Asylum]. The Superintendent shall submit to the Committee of Visitors, at their first Meeting after the Epiphany Quarter Sessions annually, a Report in writing, of the general condition of the Asylum, and the number and character of the Patients; distinguishing the numbers who have been received and discharged as cured; the number of re-admissions; the number employed, and in what manner; the deaths which have occurred in the preceding year, and also the total number of discharges, cures, and deaths since the opening of the Institution, and specifying the sexes in each statement; with such other facts as the Superintendent may think desirable, or which the Visitors may have suggested.

1869, was 493, of whom 223 were Males, and 270 were Females.

The admissions during the year 1870 were 159, of whom 77 were Male and 82 were Female Patients.

There were, in addition, 60 Littlemore Patients returned partly from the Worcestershire Asylum at Powick and partly from the Dorsetshire Asylum at Charminster. Of these 22 were Males and 38 were Females.

The discharges of Patients during the past year were 82, of which number 35 were Male, and 47 were Female Patients. 70 of these were discharged as recovered, 30 of them being Males, and 40 Females.

There were also 40 Patients removed to the Berkshire Asylum at Moultsford, of whom 20 were Males, and 20 Females.

The number of deaths was 63; of whom 32 were Males and 31 Females. This includes one Male and one Female who died



at Charminster, and one Female who died at Powick.

The number of admissions during the past year has only been exceeded in two former years; namely, in 1867 and 1869; whilst if to this number be added the number of Patients returned from Powick and Charminster in 1870, the total is 52 in excess of any year since the opening of the Asylum.

The bodily health of Patients on admission, has been, as a rule, far from satisfactory; for Paralysis existed in 37 new Patients; General Paresis in 12; and Epilepsy in 24.

On the other hand there has been a marked improvement in the period during which Insanity had befallen Patients prior to their being sent to the Asylum.

More than half of the number in question (82) were admitted after being insane for a month or less. Of these 28 were discharged during the year of their admission, and 4 died.

The discharges of Patients recovered, amounted to 14 per cent. on the average number resident, and to 10 per cent. of the whole number under treatment.

The deaths have been 12 per cent. on the average number resident; 10 per cent. on the number under treatment; and 10 per cent. on the admissions of the year.

The proximate causes of death may be thus enumerated :—

Paralysis .....	11
Epilepsy .....	11
General Paresis .....	6
Thoracic Diseases .....	13
Abdominal Diseases .....	5
Senile Decay .....	11
Maniacal Exhaustion .....	2
Erysipelas .....	1

During the year two Inquests were held by the Coroner of the Oxford District. One of the Inquests was upon a Patient who died of disease of the heart; and the other upon an Epileptic found dead in her bed.

The average age of all the Patients who died, was 51.

The general health of the Patients has been good. No Epidemic has occurred, and I have pleasure in again recording that there has been no case of suicide during the year.

The total number of Patients belonging to the Bodies in Union (exclusive of those at the Berkshire Asylum at Moultsford), is 578; and they are distributed as follows.

	M.	F.	Total.
In the Littlemore Asylum .....	234	292	526
In the Buckinghamshire Asylum .....	7	0	7
In the Worcestershire Asylum .....	0	15	15
At Fisherton, Salisbury .....	30	0	30
	<u>271</u>	<u>307</u>	<u>578</u>

The average number of Patients daily resident during the year has been 507; of whom 231 were Males, and 276 Females; being an average excess of 17 of any previous year.

The total increase of Patients during the year has consisted of 11 Males and 21

Females (total 32); whilst the decrease by the opening of the Berkshire Asylum at Moultsford, has been 86.

There still remain in the Littlemore Asylum 168 Berkshire and Reading Patients; of whom 60 of the former and 25 of the latter will eventually be removed to Moultsford.

The escape of John Wood, a Criminal Lunatic, occurred on the 26th of June; and he has not since been heard of.

Seclusions,—generally for short periods,—have been more frequent throughout the past than in former years; 9 Males and 6 Females having been subjected to this treatment. The total number of occasions on which seclusion was resorted to, was 21. The increased number of seclusions has solely arisen from the accident of a proportionate increase of violent cases on admission.

Occupation for the Male Patients in the Garden and Shops; and for the Females in



the Laundry and at needlework, continues regularly.

Some few additions have been made to the Library, and a Bagatelle board has been added to the Female side.

The windows on the Male side in each of the Infirmaries have been lowered in a manner similar to those on the Female side, and are highly appreciated.

It is due to DR. SKELTON, who succeeded MR. MARSH as Assistant Medical Officer in March last, to say that he has proved to be a valuable and agreeable Colleague.

Frequent changes have taken place during the past year amongst the Junior Attendants; and there has been great difficulty in finding Persons of suitable requirements to replace them.

It is with great pleasure that I have again to mark my sense of the zeal and ability which all the Officers, and the head and

senior Attendants of the Institution have displayed in the execution of their duties; often onerous and perplexing.

The usual statistical Tables required of the Superintendent, as well as those prepared by Mr. Andrews, the Clerk and Steward, are appended.

In conclusion I desire respectfully to thank the Committee of Visitors for their kind consideration and support during the past year.

I have the honor to be,

Gentlemen,

Your obedient, humble Servant

HEURTLEY SANKEY

Superintendent.



*Summary of Patients chargeable to the Counties of Oxford and Berks, the City of Oxford, and the Boroughs of Abingdon, Reading and Windsor, in the year 1870.*

	Males.	Female	Total.
In the Asylum at Littlemore December 31st 1869	223	271	494
Ditto at Stone .. .. .	7		7
Ditto at Powick .. .. .		45	45
Ditto at Fisherton .. .. .	30		30
Ditto at Charminster .. .. .	43	45	88
Received in the year 1870 .. .. .	77	82	159
Total .. .. .	380	443	823
Discharged on recovery .. .. .	30	40	70
Ditto relieved .. .. .	5	6	11
Ditto not relieved .. .. .		1	1
Died at Littlemore .. .. .	31	29	60
Ditto at Charminster .. .. .	1	1	2
Ditto at Powick .. .. .		1	1
Removed to other Asylums .. .. .	22	23	45
Decrease of the year 1870 .. .. .	89	101	190
In the Littlemore Asylum December 31st 1870 ..	234	292	526
Ditto at Stone .. .. .	7		7
Ditto at Powick .. .. .		15	15
Ditto at Fisherton .. .. .	30		30
On Trial .. .. .		1	1
Escaped .. .. .	1		1
Total .. .. .	272	308	580
Re-admitted within 12 months of discharge .. .. .	2	7	9
Ditto after longer periods .. .. .	10	10	20
Admissions by removal from other Asylums .. .. .	28	42	70
Ditto by order of the Secretary of State .. .. .	6	1	7
Increase of the year 1870 over 1869 .. .. .	11	21	32
Highest number resident during the year .. .. .			529
Lowest number resident during the year .. .. .			488
Average number resident during the year .. .. .	231	276	507

*Ages of the Patients on Admission, Discharge and Death, in 1870.*

Age.	On Admission.			Epileptic.			Idiot.			Epileptic & Idiot			On Discharge.			At Death.		
	M.	P.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Under 10 years.	1		1				1		1							2		2
From 10 to 15		1	1						1							1		1
15 " 20	3	6	9		2	3											2	2
20 " 25	10	5	15	1	1	5											1	2
25 " 30	7	7	14	2		2			1							3	1	4
30 " 35	7	6	13	3		4										1	1	2
35 " 40	10	17	27	2	2	4										1	1	2
40 " 45	5	13	18		1	1										4	2	6
45 " 50	7	11	18		1	1										3	5	8
50 " 55	6	3	9	2		3											1	1
55 " 60	9	5	14	1	1	1										4	4	8
60 " 65	4	4	8													3	5	8
65 " 70	5	2	7													3	3	6
70 " 75	2		2													3		3
75 " 80	1	2	3													3	4	7
80 and upwards ..																		
Total .....	77	82	159	15	9	24	3	1	4				35	47	82	31	29	60

	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Total.	Total of both.
1846	5	4	3	2	2	3	2	1	3	2	5	1	12	13
1847	1	6	3	5	2	1	4	5	3	2	5	2	31	47
1848	1	9	3	5	2	14	2	3	6	3	1	7	29	59
1849	1	1	13	5	3	9	5	2	8	2	3	5	57	95
1850	1	1	8	5	11	7	1	2	4	1	5	12	60	80
1851	5	4	1	2	3	2	7	3	1	7	6	2	60	93
1852	3	1	1	3	4	2	1	3	3	1	9	1	42	84
1853	3	1	2	2	3	2	3	2	2	6	6	6	45	79
1854	4	1	2	3	4	8	3	2	2	6	1	7	62	114
1855	1	4	6	8	4	9	4	2	2	2	8	9	54	99
1856	1	2	10	2	7	3	1	13	2	2	4	5	51	91
1857	2	5	3	4	6	5	4	9	3	14	16	4	72	128
1858	5	3	2	14	17	2	6	7	2	8	3	2	72	110
1859	5	3	2	5	10	10	2	8	10	5	1	7	66	112
1860	5	1	4	13	4	10	3	2	7	4	11	9	74	142
1861	1	4	5	5	1	10	7	4	9	4	6	3	59	128
1862	2	1	10	2	8	8	9	2	7	1	11	6	65	130
1863	5	8	10	2	16	13	6	9	2	7	4	5	83	142
1864	2	4	2	2	10	2	9	5	8	9	4	5	74	144
1865	5	6	3	4	9	8	7	3	3	13	4	5	63	105
1866	1	8	2	5	4	5	6	5	5	4	12	5	54	107
1867	1	6	24	13	8	13	1	9	6	1	12	7	99	163
1868	1	5	5	56	6	8	1	9	11	10	4	6	119	168
1869	6	7	1	14	4	5	10	10	7	9	8	1	91	165
1870	6	5	4	8	13	3	7	3	9	12	5	4	127	190

*Duration of Insanity of 167 Patients admitted in 1869, and of 159 admitted in 1870.*

Duration on Admission.	Admitted.			1869.						1870.						Remain		
				Discharged.			Died.			Discharged.			Died.					
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.			
	1869.																	
Were insane on Admission :																		
1 week or under.....	14	19	33	8	6	14	3		3							2	5	7
1 month.....	13	26	39	1	6	7	3		8							4	7	11
6 month.....	20	39	59	1	8	9	2		11							7	16	23
1 year.....	6	2	8				1		1							2	1	3
2 years .....	3	5	8	1	1	2	1		1								2	2
Longer or unknown .....	15	5	20	2	2	4	1		1							2	1	11
Total .....	71	96	167	13	23	36	11	9	20	13	27	40	9	5	14	25	32	57
1870.																		
1 week or under.....	19	15	34													9	6	15
1 month .....	19	29	48													13	22	35
6 months .....	7	24	31													3	15	18
1 year .....	6	1	7													4		4
2 years .....	1	3	4													19	2	2
Longer or unknown .....	25	10	35														6	25
Total .....	77	82	159							23	22	45	6	9	15	48	51	99



TABLE

shewing the Admissions and re-admissions of Patients.

In the Year.	Admissions.												Total.	Whence Admitted.						Re-admissions.		Increase of Patients at the end of each year.		
	In each Month.													Oxfordshire.	Berkshire.	Oxford City.	Abingdon.	Windsor.	Reading.	Within 12 months of discharge.	After longer periods.			
	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.												
1846							19	61	12	4	2	24	122	104		18								109
1847	10	4	24	2	10	4	7	9	7	7	4	3	71	44	13	12	2							24
1848	8	36	13	12	11	6	8	17	7	18	10	5	161	55	86	9	5			4				102
1849	7	8	17	8	50	15	10	5	10	9	6	4	149	49	68	12	2			18				52
1850	10	12	11	15	13	10	14	9	7	9	6	4	120	50	49	11	4			6	5	10		38
1851	6	13	11	9	13	6	10	14	10	10	7	5	114	62	34	12	2			4	7	5		21
1852	18	7	3	9	11	8	6	14	5	4	7	7	109	43	46	14	5			1	2	9		25
1853	10	7	6	5	5	8	17	12	9	13	6	9	107	48	45	9	0			5	3	11		28
1854	14	5	7	14	15	11	11	7	15	8	10	8	125	58	43	14	1			9	7	14		11
1855	14	13	7	6	9	13	4	7	6	8	8	7	102	41	42	7	3			9	6	9		3
1856	7	9	8	11	13	11	16	12	6	15	7	4	119	44	44	17	1			14	4	19		28
1857	11	4	11	11	16	14	21	14	10	12	17	12	153	62	61	17	8			6	10	15		25
1858	10	10	11	11	9	13	11	5	9	6	10	13	118	44	51	15	3			5	7	12		8
1859	13	14	10	7	8	15	22	8	14	12	9	10	142	44	60	17	8			13	9	19		30
1860	12	10	16	9	17	10	16	12	12	9	8	14	145	65	54	9	6			11	18	14		3
1861	9	14	12	12	14	20	11	13	8	11	12	12	148	59	57	12	5			15	9	14		18
1862	19	10	12	13	13	11	9	18	11	13	12	9	150	70	52	19	2			7	6	11		19
1863	13	12	14	15	14	13	14	16	6	9	9	9	144	51	60	17	6			10	9	13		3
1864	14	8	13	16	17	13	12	11	10	15	9	9	147	55	60	12	5			15	6	24		3
1865	3	9	6	11	11	15	16	11	11	12	11	9	125	40	64	9	4			10	8	10		24
1866	11	11	9	8	12	15	15	11	14	25	14	5	151	55	59	13	4			20	7	12		42
1867	12	14	16	9	19	14	11	15	15	11	12	8	156	71	59	17	4			5	9	16		16
1868	10	11	9	18	11	15	19	11	6	12	14	4	140	63	52	17	3			5	4	26		35
1869	11	8	14	23	18	19	15	15	7	13	15	9	167	66	72	9	4			16	12	24		2
1870	15	7	14	23	16	13	14	8	13	15	7	14	159	124	54	17	4	9		11	9	20		32





	Admissions.	Previously to 1st January, 1870.				Recovered or Relieved.	Not Relieved.	Died.	Remain.	Decrease.	In number of years.	Previously to 31st December, 1870.					Discharged, Recovered or Relieved.					Died.																							
		Recovered or Relieved.	Not Relieved.	Died.	Remain.							In 6 months.	In 12 months.	In 2 years.	Subsequently.	Total Discharged in each year.	In 6 months.	In 12 months.	In 2 years.	Subsequently.	Total Died in each year.																								
1846	122	29	3	74	16			4	12	110	24½	14	5	2	8	11	5	8	60	1	16	30	39	20	33	44	34	50	45	40	56	38	46	68	70	65	57	74	45	55	64	49	74	63	
1847	71	37	3	27	4				4	67	24	20	8	6	3	31	8	1	16	60	16	30	42	21	23	14	24	30	11	15	27	15	19	20	12	12	13	9	15	55	64	49	74	63	
1848	159	48	2	81	28		6	1	21	138	23	20	14	10	4	30	5	8	46	39	22	10	14	5	6	6	5	6	6	8	13	6	7	13	6	4	10	15	55	64	49	74	63		
1849	149	54	3	62	30		9	2	19	130	22	34	10	5	3	57	8	14	42	20	3	3	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	8	11	8	12	7	4	10	15	55	64	49	74	63			
1850	120	60	3	36	21		4	2	15	105	21	25	14	14	7	60	20	8	21	22	4	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	8	11	8	12	7	4	10	15	55	64	49	74	63		
1851	114	51	4	50	9		1		8	106	20	31	11	13	6	63	18	16	23	19	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	4	5	8	11	8	12	7	4	10	15	55	64	49	74	63
1852	109	51	1	40	17		3	1	13	96	19	19	11	10	6	44	17	11	20	10	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	8	11	8	12	7	4	10	15	55	64	49	74	63		
1853	107	43	9	51	7		1		9	101	18	22	11	7	3	44	17	11	20	10	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	8	11	8	12	7	4	10	15	55	64	49	74	63		
1854	125	51	3	60	11		1		10	115	17	27	17	3	4	60	18	17	20	10	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	8	11	8	12	7	4	10	15	55	64	49	74	63		
1855	102	57	2	32	11				11	91	16	28	18	6	5	52	18	18	20	10	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	8	11	8	12	7	4	10	15	55	64	49	74	63		
1856	119	51	6	50	12	1	4		7	112	15	26	11	10	5	50	11	11	16	10	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	8	11	8	12	7	4	10	15	55	64	49	74	63		
1857	153	83	9	49	19		9		13	140	14	44	20	10	9	75	20	6	20	10	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	8	11	8	12	7	4	10	15	55	64	49	74	63		
1858	118	58	2	40	18		5		13	105	13	38	6	9	5	70	17	17	20	10	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	8	11	8	12	7	4	10	15	55	64	49	74	63		
1859	142	74	3	52	13		1		12	130	12	40	17	10	7	66	18	18	20	10	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	8	11	8	12	7	4	10	15	55	64	49	74	63		
1860	145	69	4	53	19		3		16	129	11	36	18	6	9	74	18	18	20	10	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	8	11	8	12	7	4	10	15	55	64	49	74	63		
1861	148	63	3	60	22		3		19	129	10	23	18	7	9	74	18	18	20	10	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	8	11	8	12	7	4	10	15	55	64	49	74	63		
1862	150	65	3	53	29		4	2	23	127	9	30	22	6	7	66	22	22	24	10	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	8	11	8	12	7	4	10	15	55	64	49	74	63		
1863	144	59	7	40	38		4	3	31	113	8	36	11	5	7	84	11	11	22	6	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	8	11	8	12	7	4	10	15	55	64	49	74	63		
1864	151	72	3	40	36		7	3	26	125	7	44	18	2	8	76	18	18	22	6	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	8	11	8	12	7	4	10	15	55	64	49	74	63		
1865	131	55	5	33	38		4	4	30	101	6	32	11	3	9	64	11	11	22	6	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	8	11	8	12	7	4	10	15	55	64	49	74	63		
1866	156	58	3	46	49	2	9	2	36	120	5	31	11	13	5	56	11	11	22	6	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	8	11	8	12	7	4	10	15	55	64	49	74	63		
1867	161	61	4	41	55		6	7	40	121	4	34	14	9	4	83	14	14	24	10	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	8	11	8	12	7	4	10	15	55	64	49	74	63		
1868	148	68	6	23	51		3	3	40	108	3	35	24	8	4	65	14	14	24	10	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	8	11	8	12	7	4	10	15	55	64	49	74	63		
1869	167	33	2	20	112	34	8	14	56	111	2	40	19	2	7	82	19	19	24	10	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	8	11	8	12	7	4	10	15	55	64	49	74	63		
1870	159					45	2	15	97	62	1	38	7			82	7	7	38	8	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	8	11	8	12	7	4	10	15	55	64	49	74	63		

*Condition as to Marriage in the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths,  
during the Year.*

19

	Admissions.			Discharges.						Died.		
				Recovered.			Removed, Relieved, or otherwise.					
				M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.			
Single.....	37	29	66	9	17	26	16	14	30	14	9	23
Married .....	30	42	72	19	22	41	7	12	19	9	8	17
Widowed .....	8	11	19	2	1	3	1	4	5	7	10	17
Unknown .....	2		2				3		3	1	2	3
Total .....	77	82	159	30	40	70	27	30	57	31	29	60

## Cause of Death.

## Duration of Insanity.

## Subsequent to Admission.

## Prior to Admission.

## Age.

## Name.

M. C.	71	Years.	7 $\frac{1}{4}$ years.	Bronchitis.
J. P.	75	21 years.	24 years.	Inflammation of the Prostate.
H. C.	28	3 years.	6 weeks.	Paralysis.
H. G.	44	14 days.	3 $\frac{1}{2}$ years.	General Paresis.
R. S.	44	4 months.	10 months.	General Paresis.
R. B.	79	8 months.	4 $\frac{1}{2}$ months.	Senile Decay.
T. O.	70	2 years.	3 years.	Paralysis.
W. W.	58	6 days.	2 years.	Exhaustion of Mania.
T. A.	64	2 months.	2 months.	Paralysis.
T. G.	26	3 months.	6 years.	Epilepsy with Paralysis.
T. B.	67	1 year.	11 weeks.	Paralysis.
T. B.	18	18 years.	6 months.	Exhaustion by Epilepsy.
R. D.	64	1 week.	9 weeks.	Senile Decay.
C. A.	12	5 years.	6 years.	Exhaustion by Epilepsy.
P. C.	14	11 years.	3 years.	Exhaustion by Epilepsy.
W. E.	26	26 years.	7 months.	Exhaustion by Epilepsy.
W. F.	46	6 years.	3 years.	Hemiplegia.
J. H.	79	20 years.	24 years.	Phthisis.
J. H.	72	1 year.	6 months.	Disease of the Heart. Inquest.
T. P.	32	27 years.	5 years.	Paralysis.
J. E.	42	3 months.	9 months.	Phthisis.
W. N.	43	12 years.	20 years.	General Paresis.
T. P.	58	14 months.	4 $\frac{1}{3}$ years.	Epilepsy with Paralysis.
J. T.	57	Unknown.	4 $\frac{1}{2}$ months.	General Paresis.
T. M.	70	3 years.	7 months.	Phthisis.
W. J.	77	40 years.	20 years.	Paralysis.
W. P.	47	9 years.	21 years.	Apoplexy.
J. W. B.	56	4 months.	1 $\frac{1}{3}$ years.	Epilepsy with Paralysis.
J. C.	49	2 weeks.	8 months.	Exhaustion by Epilepsy.
C. M.	62	5 years.	22 years.	Paralysis.
E. M.	36	17 days.	3 $\frac{3}{4}$ months.	Cirrhosis of the Liver.
				Bronchitis.

*Obituary of Females in 1870.*

Name.	Age.	Duration of Insanity.		Cause of Death.
		Prior to Admission.	Subsequent to Admission.	
M. W.	78	2 days.	3½ months.	Paralysis.
C. G.	55	16 years.	5 years.	Exhaustion by Epilepsy.
M. P.	61	15 years.	23½ years.	Phthisis.
M. G.	68	6 months.	1½ years.	Senile Decay.
E. W.	48	2 months.	25 days.	Erysipelas.
A. C.	43	1 year.	8 months.	General Paresis.
M. M.	64	16 years.	24 years.	Senile Decay.
E. S.	79	3 months.	1 year.	Senile Decay.
E. S.	48	13 years.	5 years.	Phthisis.
M. M.	79	6 months.	2 years.	Bronchitis.
S. H.	58	3 years.	3 months.	Phthisis.
S. D.	61	6 weeks.	1¼ years.	Bronchitis.
E. P.	31	13 years.	2½ years.	Dysentery.
M. C.	56	3 weeks.	10 months.	Dysentery.
T. P.	50	25 years.	7 weeks.	Dysentery.
E. B.	63	6 months.	6 weeks.	Senile Decay.
M. D.	48	2 weeks.	4 years.	Exhaustion of Mania.
M. W.	25	Unknown.	3 years.	Paralysis.
E. E.	29	8 months.	3½ months.	Phthisis.
E. A. C.	46	39 years.	7 years.	Epilepsy with Paralysis.
A. H.	70	Unknown.	21 years.	Senile Decay.
A. Y.	60	1 year.	3 months.	Senile Decay.
J. S.	60	3 years.	12 days.	Senile Decay.
L. W.	76	5 weeks.	3 months.	Senile Decay.
S. C.	43	3 months.	8 months.	General Paresis.
M. A. G.	39	Many years.	8 years.	Epilepsy with Paralysis.
H. W.	70	10 days.	16 days.	Bronchitis.
A. O.	62	22 years.	7 years.	Senile Decay.
E. C.	23	6 years.	6½ years.	Epilepsy. Inquest.

ACCOUNT  
OF THE  
RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS  
BY THE TREASURER  
FOR THE YEAR ENDING 31ST DECEMBER 1870.



# LITTLEMORE ASYLUM.

## ACCOUNT

### OF THE RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS

BY THE TREASURER,

*For the Year ending 31st December 1870.*

#### RECEIPTS.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Balance of last year's account in the Treasurer's hands ...				2703	18	7
Ditto in the House Steward's hands ... ..				96	10	9
 I. FROM SALE OF						
Produce of Garden (exclu- sive of the consumption in the House ... ..	52	10	11			
Live Stock ... ..	20	16	6			
Old Stores ... ..	2	17	0			
				76	4	5
 2. MAINTENANCE OF PATIENTS						
From Unions and Parishes in Oxfordshire and Berk- shire.						
Abingdon Union ...	891	7	9			
Banbury „ ...	910	16	0			
Bicester „ ...	579	0	9			
Brackley „ ...	24	2	5			
Bradfield „ ...	756	6	3			
Chipping Norton „ ...	687	13	11			
Cookham „ ...	459	1	4			
Easthampstead „ ...	216	6	4			
Faringdon „ ...	454	12	2			
Headington „ ...	810	9	6			
Henley „ ...	753	10	6			
Hungerford „ ...	487	9	5			
Newbury „ ...	832	17	1			
Oxford „ ...	1340	8	4			
Reading „ ...	895	17	10			
Carried forward.....	10099	19	7	2876	13	9





		£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward	...	13	18	6	18480	15	1
Bradfield Union	...	2	14	6			
Chipping Norton	„	5	7	3			
Cookham	„	3	12	9			
Headington	„	2	10	0			
Henley	„	3	18	0			
Hungerford	„	2	19	6			
Newbury	„	8	6	6			
Oxford	„	9	1	0			
Reading	„		19	6			
Thame	„	3	18	6			
Wallingford	„		19	6			
Wantage	„	1	19	0			
Witney	„	6	2	3			
Wokingham	„		19	6			
Woodstock	„	6	8	6			
Wycombe	„		15	0			
County of Oxford.....			19	6			
Borough of Windsor .....		2	8	0			
Maidstone Union	...	1	14	8	79	11	11
					£18560	7	0

# PAYMENTS.

25

	1st Quarter 31st March.	2nd Quarter 30th June.	3rd Quarter 30th Sept.	4th Quarter 31st Dec.	For the year.
<b>I. SALARIES AND WAGES.</b>					
<b>I. Establishment.</b>					
<b>Officers :—</b>					
Superintendent .....	£ s. d. 87 10 0	£ s. d. 87 10 0	£ s. d. 82 10 0	£ s. d. 82 10 0	£ s. d. 340 0 0
Medical Assistant.....	24 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	84 0 0
Chaplain .....	45 0 0	45 0 0	45 0 0	45 0 0	180 0 0
Clerk of the Visitors .....	31 10 0	31 10 0	31 10 0	31 10 0	126 0 0
Treasurer .....	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	30 0 0	30 0 0
Auditor .....	12 10 0	12 10 0	12 10 0	12 10 0	50 0 0
Clerk of the Asylum .....	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	120 0 0
Housekeeper.....	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	40 0 0
<b>Attendants:—</b>					
Head Male Attendant .....	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 15 4	40 15 4
Ditto Female ditto .....	8 15 0	8 15 0	8 15 0	8 15 0	35 0 0
Ditto Laundry ditto .....	6 5 0	6 5 0	6 5 0	6 5 0	25 0 0
Twelve Male Sub-Attendants for part of the Year [1 at £28, 4 at £25, and 7 at £20] .....	67 6 2	67 0 0	66 13 2	67 14 0	268 13 4
Two Female Sub-Attendants as Nurses to the Male In- firmery, at 8s. 9d. per week each .....	11 7 6	11 7 6	11 3 9	12 5 0	46 3 9
Fourteen Female Sub-Atten- dants for part of the year [6 at £18, 4 at £16, and 4 at £14] .....	57 17 7	54 6 1	56 17 7	58 4 10	227 6 1
Two Male Night Attendants, [1 at 15s. and 1 at 14s. per week]. .....	18 17 0	18 17 0	18 17 0	20 6 0	76 17 0
Two Female ditto [1 at £18 and 1 at £16] .....	8 10 0	8 10 0	8 10 0	8 10 0	34 0 0
<b>Servants :—</b>					
<b>In-door :—</b>					
Porter .....	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	20 0 0
Cook .....	4 10 0	4 10 0	4 10 0	4 10 0	18 0 0
Kitchen Maid .....	3 10 0	3 10 0	3 10 0	3 10 0	14 0 0
Two House Maids [1 at £14 and 1 at £10] .....	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	24 0 0
Four Laundry Maids, part of year, [1 at £20, 1 at £18, 1 at £12, and 1 at £10] .....	15 0 0	15 0 0	16 17 6	12 12 8	59 10 2
<b>Out-door :—</b>					
Gasman [fifty three weeks]..	13 0 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	14 0 0	53 0 0
Fireman at 16s. per week and extra time.....	11 3 4	11 4 8	11 5 4	12 10 5	46 3 9
Stoker at 15s. per week and extra time.....	10 10 11	10 11 5	10 6 9	11 4 4	42 13 5
	498 2 6	490 6 8	489 1 1	523 12 7	
At a cost per head per week of ....	0 1 6½97	0 1 5¼88	0 1 5½25	0 1 6¼40	
The cost for the whole year is.....	0 1 6 62	per head per week			
Carried forward.....					£2001 2 10



# PAYMENTS.

26

	First Quarter 30th March.	Second Quarter 30th June.	Third Quarter 30th September.	Fourth Quarter 31st December.	For the Year.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Brought forward .....					2001 2 10
2. PROVISIONS.—[See table of comparative prices <i>post</i> ].					
Bacon .....	406 lbs. 76/-	264 lbs. 74/-	465½ lbs. 74/-	385 lbs. 76/-	13 1 2½
Beer .....	6 barrels 32/-	7 barrels 32/-	7½ barrels 32/-	10 barrels 30/-	15 0 0
Ditto .....	150 ditto 22/-	157 ditto 22/-	162 ditto 22/-	158 ditto 20/-	158 0 0
Bread in 4lb. loaves .....	11470 loaves 4½d.	11620 loaves 4 5-16d.	11770 loaves 5d.	12410 loaves. 4¾d.	245 12 3
Butter (salt) .....	1192 lbs. 128/-	968 lbs. 122/-	1133 lbs. 118/-	1642 lbs. 130/-	95 5 11
Ditto (fresh) .....	338 lbs.	338 lbs.	338 lbs.	364 lbs.	31 10 6
Cheese .....	391 lbs. 82/-	417 lbs. 88/-	377½ lbs. 88/-	404½ lbs. 80/-	14 8 11
Ditto .....	2423½ lbs. 68/-	1949 lbs. 72/-	1831 ditto 70/-	1931 lbs. 64/6	55 12 1½
Currants .....	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	11 4 0
Eggs .....	1860	1860	2340	2640	14 6 0
Flour .....	31 sacks 33/-	35 sacks 32/-	39 sacks 38/-	33 sacks 35/-	57 15 0
Meat. Sides Mutton .....	19524 lbs. 6½d.	21705 lbs. 6½d.	23897 lbs. 6½d.	19762 lbs. 7d.	576 7 10
Prime Joints .....	1971 lbs. 8½d.	2471 lbs. 8½d.	1847 lbs. 8½d.	1894 lbs. 9d.	71 0 6
Lamb .....	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Sides Beef .....	.. ..	432 lbs. 6d.	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Boned Beef .....	856 lbs. 5d.	1036 lbs. 5d.	1010 lbs. 5d.	1130 lbs. 6d.	28 5 0
Beef Suet .....	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	112 lbs. 7d.	3 5 4
Mutton Suet .....	.. ..	180 lbs. 5d.	615 lbs. 5d.	780 lbs. 5d.	16 5 0
Shins of Beef .....	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	0 15 0
Milk .....	1800 gallons 6¾d.	1820 gallons 6¾d.	1840 gallons 6¾d.	1840 gallons 6¾d.	51 15 0
Raisins .....	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	2 16 0
Rice .....	448 lbs. 16/-	448 lbs. 15/6	448 lbs. 15/6	448 lbs. 15/6	3 2 0
Sugar (loaf) .....	112 lbs. 50/-	112 lbs. 48/6	224 lbs. 43/-	112 lbs. 44/6	2 4 6
Ditto (moist) .....	392 lbs. 39/-	392 lbs. 36/-	336 lbs. 32/-	364 lbs. 30/6	4 19 1
Ditto (ditto) .....	2688 lbs. 37/6	2688 lbs. 36/-	2688 lbs. 31/-	2688 lbs. 28/3	33 18 0
Tea .....	150 lbs. 2/5	150 lbs. 2/5	150 lbs. 2/5	150 lbs. 2/5	18 2 6
Ditto .....	360 lbs. 2/-	332 lbs. 2/-	362 lbs. 2/-	360 lbs. 2/-	36 0 0
Tobacco and Snuff .....	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	21 6 4
Treacle .....	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	4 13 0
Vinegar, Salt, Mustard, Pepper and Peas. ....	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	16 2 4
Miscellaneous (Arrowroot) ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	20 7 7
	1492 1 2½	1557 19 8½	1656 1 4	1623 0 11	6329 3 2
At a cost per head per week of .....	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	0 4 8 56
The Cost for the whole year is .....	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	0 4 9 72
3. WINE, SPIRITS AND PORTER.					
Wine and Spirits .....	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	17 4 0
Porter .....	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	6 12 6
	24 19 0	26 4 0	23 16 6	27 1 9	102 1 3
At a cost per head per week of .....	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	0 0 0 ¾75
The cost for the whole year is .....	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	0 0 0 ¾75
Carried forward .....					8432 7 3



# PAYMENTS.

27

	First Quarter 31st March.		Second Quarter 30th June.		Third Quarter 30th September.		Fourth Quarter 31st December.		For the Year.
	£	s. d.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.	£ s. d.
Brought forward .....									8432 7 3
4. NECESSARIES, (fuel, lighting, and washing) .....									
Candles (composite) .....	24 lbs. 10/6 per doz. lbs.	1 1 0	..	..	24 lbs. 10/6 per doz. lbs.	1 1 0	24 lbs. 10/6 per doz. lbs.	1 1 0	
Ditto (dips) .....	..	..	144 lbs. 5/3 per doz. lbs.	3 3 0	..	..	144 lbs. 5/4 ditto	3 4 0	
Cartage of coals and coke ..	..	8 17 9	..	6 17 3	..	14 7 8	..	6 19 6	
Chimney sweep .....	..	2 0 0	..	2 4 0	..	0 3 0	..	3 12 0	
Coal (best Pinxton Hard) ..	..	..	..	..	500 tons 17/4	433 6 8	..	..	
Ditto (Ruabon, Wall, and Bench) ..	..	..	..	..	275 19-20 tons 16/-	220 15 3	..	..	
Ditto (Radstock Screened) ..	..	..	..	..	86 11-20 tons 15/-	64 18 3	..	..	
Coke .....	79 tons 10/-	39 10 0	61 tons 10/-	30 10 0	..	..	62 tons 10/-	31 0 0	
Hearth stones .....	..	1 16 0	..	1 16 0	..	1 16 0	..	1 16 0	
Holly .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 0 0	
House cloths .....	..	6 6 0	..	6 10 9 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	..	6 10 9	..	6 10 9 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	
Musicians .....	..	3 9 0	..	25 5 6	..	..	..	..	
Oil (colza) .....	..	..	..	..	8 gallons 4/-	1 12 0	..	..	
Ditto (sperm) .....	10 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>8</sub> gals. 8/-	4 3 0	9 gallons 8/-	3 12 0	..	..	16 gallons 8/-	6 8 0	
Soap (yellow) .....	3584 lbs. 31/6 per cwt.	50 8 0	3584 lbs. 31/- per cwt.	49 12 0	3696 lbs. 31/- per cwt.	51 3 0	3808 lbs. 30/6 per cwt.	51 17 0	
Ditto (soft) .....	448 lbs. 14/6 per frk.	5 1 6	384 lbs. 14/6 per frk.	4 7 0	384 lbs. 14/6 per frk.	4 7 0	448 lbs. 14/6 per frk.	5 1 6	
Soda .....	1675 lbs. 5/- per cwt.	3 14 9 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	1843 lbs. 4/10 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> per cwt.	4 0 3	1836 lbs. 5/3 per cwt.	4 6 1	2109 lbs. 5/1 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> per cwt.	4 16 6	
Starch and blue .....	..	2 13 9	..	2 7 8 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	..	3 0 6	..	2 10 3	
Charwomen and knife cleaner ..	..	13 3 0	..	10 8 0	..	13 12 0	..	15 4 0	
Wood .....	..	..	..	12 5 0	..	..	..	..	
Miscellaneous (blackening, &c.) ..	..	2 14 8	..	4 10 0	..	2 0 8	..	2 5 2	
		144 18 5 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>		167 18 6 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>		822 19 10		143 5 8 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	1279 2 6 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
At a cost per head per week of .....	..	0 0 5 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub> 81	..	0 0 6 65	..	0 2 5 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> 22	..	0 0 5 08	
The cost for the whole year is .....	..	0 0 11 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> 19	per head per week.		..		..		
5. SURGERY AND DISPENSARY.									
Drugs .....	..	23 12 2	..	53 14 1	..	24 6 5	..	8 15 10	
Occasional Medical Assistance ..	..	3 3 0	..	3 3 0	..	..	..	..	
Dispensary Sundries .....	..	1 0 3	..	2 0 3	..	1 13 9	..	12 3	
		27 15 5		58 17 4		26 0 2		9 8 1	122 1 0
At a cost per head per week of .....	..	0 0 1 17	..	0 0 2 64	..	0 0 0 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub> 73	..	0 0 0 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub> 31	
The cost for the whole year is .....	..	0 0 1 46	per head per week.		..		..		
Carried forward.....									£9833 10 9 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>



# PAYMENTS.

28

	First Quarter 31st March.	Second Quarter. 30th June.	Third Quarter 30th September.	Fourth Quarter 31st December.	For the Year.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Brought forward .....					9833 10 9½
6. CLOTHING					
Barnsley roll Towelling .....	.. ..	329 yards 5¾d.	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Bonnets (straw) .....	12 doz. 2/3 16 4 0	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	102 17 0
Boots, Shoes, and Slippers .....	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	2 5 0
Buttons .....	3 13 6	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Calico (colored) .....	.. ..	857 yards 5¼d.	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Ditto (blue) .....	.. ..	542 yards 5½d.	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Ditto (shirting) .....	.. ..	1239 yards 5¾d.	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Ditto (ditto stout) .....	.. ..	1257 yards 6¾d.	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Ditto (unbleached) .....	.. ..	685½ yards 3¼d.	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Ditto (ditto stout) .....	.. ..	1195½ yards 4½d.	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Cloth (mens' grey woollen) ..	390¾ yds. 4/11¼ 96 7 6	256½ yards 5¼d.	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Ditto (mens' steel tweed) .....	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	3 12 9
Ditto (for a suit of clothes) ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Cotton (reel) .....	16 16 0	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Ditto (mending) .....	2 8 0	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Forfar (stout) .....	.. ..	.. ..	312 yards 7¾d.	.. ..	.. ..
Ditto (towelling) .....	.. ..	461½ yards 7¾d.	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Ditto (wrapping) .....	1 4 0	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	0 5 6
Flannel (Welsh) .....	.. ..	861½ yards 9¾d.	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Handkerchiefs (mens') .....	.. ..	30 doz. 3/3 4 17 6	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Ditto (womens') .....	.. ..	30 doz. 3/9½ 5 13 9	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Jean (striped) .....	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	20 yards 1/6	1 10 0
Laces (boot) .....	1 10 0	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	3 0 0
Ditto (stay) .....	3 16 6	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	3 16 6
Leather and materials for shoes	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	30 19 7
Linen (check gown) .....	.. ..	855¼ yards 8½d.	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Ditto (stripe) .....	.. ..	106½ yards 8½d.	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Ditto (drill) .....	.. ..	334 yards 11½d.	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Linsey (gown) .....	.. ..	231 yards 10¾d.	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Ditto (petticoat) .....	.. ..	163½ yards 9¾d.	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Ditto (ditto grey) .....	.. ..	57 yards 1/2¼ 3 7 8¼	115 yards 1/7¾ 9 9 3	.. ..	.. ..
Neckerchiefs (mens') .....	.. ..	68 doz. 5/- 17 0 0	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Stays (womens') .....	.. ..	12 doz. 21/3 12 15 0	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Stockings (mens' worsted) ..	.. ..	25 doz. 12/- 23 15 0	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Ditto (mens' cotton) .....	.. ..	10 doz. 9/11½ 4 19 7	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Ditto (womens' ditto) .....	.. ..	30 doz. 5/5½ 8 3 9	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Shoemaker .....	11 13 3	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	18 16 3
Tailor .....	11 14 0	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	13 10 0
Tape (brown) .....	7 4 0	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Ditto (white) .....	4 7 6	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Twill .....	3 0 0	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Woollen plaid .....	.. ..	242 yards 2/11½ 35 15 11	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Thread, Needles, &c. ....	32 1 0	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	10 14 6
	211 19 3	470 19 2¼	106 5 1	191 7 1	980 10 7¼
At a cost per head per week of .....	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
The cost for the whole year is .....	0 0 7¼90	0 1 5¼14	0 0 3¼26	0 0 6¼82	.. ..
	0 0 8¼78	per head per week.	Carried forward .....	£10814 1 4¾	



PAYMENTS.

	1st Quarter 31st March.	2nd Quarter 30th June.	3rd Quarter 30th Sept.	4th Quarter 31st Dec.	For the Year.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Brought forward .....					10814 1 4 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub>
7 FURNITURE.					
Bagatelle Board and Stand ..	.. ..		.. ..	10 4 0	
Baskets .....	4 2 0	12 10 0	1 10 0	17 2 0	
Blankets .....	.. ..	41 5 0	.. ..	.. ..	
Canvas .....	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	3 5 8	
Carpets .....	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	9 15 9	
Coal Scuttles .....	2 2 0	.. ..	.. ..	2 15 0	
Combs, Brushes, Scissors, &c ..	7 5 0	6 16 0	11 5 6	6 16 0	
Crockery .....	23 6 11	3 7 7	3 8 3	7 7 1	
Culinary Utensils, Brushes, Mops, &c. ....	19 15 6	10 7 10	29 14 6	17 7 0	
Cutlery repairs .....	0 16 6	0 13 0	.. ..	0 17 2	
Dowls for Sheets .....	.. ..	48 15 7 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	.. ..	.. ..	
Huckaback for Table Cloths ..	.. ..	14 19 3	.. ..	.. ..	
Horse Hair for Mattresses ..	52 5 4	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	
Knives and Forks and Steels ..	.. ..	3 15 0	2 0 6	.. ..	
Knife Cleaning Machine ..	.. ..	.. ..	2 5 0	.. ..	
Lamps and Tapers .....	0 15 0	.. ..	.. ..	1 10 0	
Mats .....	.. ..	.. ..	8 2 0	.. ..	
Pails .....	1 13 0	.. ..	6 16 0	.. ..	
Razor Strops and Bedroom Ware .....	2 7 6	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	
Sackings .....	3 0 0	.. ..	3 6 0	3 0 0	
Scrim Cloth for Pillows ..	.. ..	8 2 4 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	.. ..	.. ..	
Shoe Brushes .....	.. ..	.. ..	4 4 0	.. ..	
Skittle Alley renewed .....	.. ..	1 15 6	.. ..	.. ..	
Sponge .....	3 17 0	.. ..	3 17 0	.. ..	
Stokers Shovels .....	1 16 0	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	
Ticking for Mattresses and Padding .....	.. ..	22 15 0	5 10 6	.. ..	
Tin Cans and Vegetable Tins .....	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	5 6 0	
Upholsterer .....	1 15 6	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	
Vulcanized bed Sheets ..	4 11 0	.. ..	.. ..	4 14 6	
Window Curtains (red) ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	8 14 4 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	
Windsor Chairs .....	.. ..	6 13 6	.. ..	.. ..	
	129 8 3	181 15 8	81 19 3	98 14 6 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	491 17 8 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>
At a cost per head per week of....	0 0 4 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub> 47	0 0 6 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> 68	0 0 2 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub> 77	0 0 3 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub> 84	
The cost for the whole is.....	0 0 4 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub> 94	per head per	week.		
8. FUNERALS AND EXTRA CHARGES					
Funerals, fees, tolling bell, &c. ....	5 14 0	5 11 0	4 2 6	4 8 6	
Coffins .....	6 6 0	6 13 0	6 6 0	12 12 0	
Shrouds .....	.. ..	6 12 4	.. ..	.. ..	
Expenses of Patients out on Trial .....	2 0 0	3 0 0	5 0 0	4 0 0	
Expenses of Removals of Patients .....	.. ..	.. ..	0 6 0	0 2 11	
	14 0 0	21 16 4	15 14 6	21 3 5	72 14 3
					£11,378 13 4

# PAYMENTS.

30

	1st Quarter 31st March.	2nd Quarter. 30th June.	3rd Quarter 30th Sept.	4th Quarter 31st Dec.	For the Year.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Brought forward .....					11378 13 4
9. PATIENTS IN OTHER ASYLUMS.					
Maintenance of Patients in					
Stone Asylum .....	42 1 9	42 1 9	42 1 9	42 1 9	
Ditto ditto Worcester ditto ..	267 15 0	270 11 3	275 9 11	91 3 9	
Ditto ditto Charminster ditto	535 2 3	535 2 3	576 5 6	66 12 0	
Ditto ditto Fisherton ditto ..	362 17 4	.. ..	358 15 5	.. ..	
	1207 16 4	847 15 3	1252 12 7	199 17 6	3508 1 8
10. REPAIRS.					
Clerk of the Works .....	13 13 0	13 13 0	13 13 0	13 13 0	
Mason .....	16 15 6	15 19 0	15 5 3	17 1 11	
Labourers .....	6 17 7	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	
Engineer's Expenses .....	0 9 6	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	
	37 15 7	29 12 0	28 18 3	30 14 11	127 0 9
At a cost per head per week of ....	0 0 1 $\frac{1}{4}$ 68	0 0 1 34	0 0 1 15	0 0 1 31	
The cost for the whole year is ....	0 0 1 62	per head per week.			
11. GARDEN EXPENSES.					
Gardener .....	13 0 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	14 0 0	
Labourers .....	41 0 6	40 4 6	40 4 0	43 6 6	
Seeds and Plants .....	3 15 4	.. ..	0 14 7	.. ..	
Tools .....	.. ..	2 11 3	.. ..	1 2 0	
Payments on Live Stock					
Account .....	2 14 6	2 17 6	0 4 0	0 17 3	
Straw, Indian Corn, &c. ....	55 6 0	23 9 0	47 18 0	80 18 0	
	115 16 4	82 2 3	102 0 7	140 3 9	440 2 11
At a cost per head per week of ....	0 0 4 $\frac{1}{4}$ 43	0 0 3 05	0 0 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ 65	0 0 4 $\frac{3}{4}$ 65	
The cost for the whole year is .....	0 0 3 $\frac{3}{4}$ 94	per head per week.			
12. RATES, TAXES AND INSURANCE.					
Insurance .....	16 7 9	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	
Rates and Taxes .....	4 15 4	4 4 10	4 6 2	6 9 9	
	21 3 1	4 4 10	4 6 2	6 9 9	36 3 10
At a cost per head per week of ....	0 0 0 $\frac{3}{4}$ 18	0 0 0 62	0 0 0 61	0 0 0 90	
The cost for the whole year is .....	0 0 0 $\frac{1}{4}$ 32	per head per week.			
13. MISCELLANEOUS.					
Advertisements, Printing,					
Postage, Stationery, &c. ....	28 3 11	85 8 5	27 10 9	82 5 8	
Carriage of Parcels .....	1 3 1	1 13 2	1 5 10	2 2 6	
	29 7 0	87 1 7	28 16 7	84 8 2	229 13 4
At a cost per head per week of ....	0 0 1 41	0 0 3 78	0 0 1 14	0 0 2 $\frac{3}{4}$ 83	
The cost for the whole year is .....	0 0 2 29	per head per week.			
Cash in the hands of House Steward	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	64 3 7
Balance in the hands of Treasurer ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	2776 7 7
					£18560 7 0



## COMPARATIVE PRICES OF PROVISIONS, &amp;c.

	1869		1870								1871	
	Fourth Quarter.		First Quarter.		Second Quarter.		Third Quarter.		Fourth Quarter.		First Quarter.	
	Price.	Contractor.	Price.	Contractor.	Price.	Contractor.	Price.	Contractor.	Price.	Contractor.	Price.	Contractor.
Bread, at per 4lb. loaf .....	5¼d.	Scholefield.	4¾d.	Scholefield.	4 <sup>5</sup> / <sub>16</sub> d.	Keeley.	5d.	Keeley.	4¾d.	Keeley.	5d.	Scholefield.
Butter, (Salt) at per cwt. ...	11/9	Dickey.	128/-	Dickey.	122/-	Grimbly & Co.	118/-	Dickey & Co.	130/-	Dickey & Co.	144/-	Dickey & Co.
Flour, at per sack of 280lbs.	36/-	Martin.	33/-	Martin.	32/-	Martin.	38/-	Martin.	35/-	Martin.	38/-	Martin.
Meat, at per lb. ....	6d.	J. Jessop.	6½d.	J. Jessop.	6½d.	J. Jessop.	6½d.	J. Jessop.	7d.	J. Jessop.	6¾d.	J. Jessop.
Milk, at per gallon .....	7½d.	Fry.	6¾d.	Fry.	6¾d.	Fry.	6¾d.	Fry.	6¾d.	Fry.	10d.	Fry.
Rice, at per cwt. ....	16/-	Grimbly & Co.	16/-	Grimbly & Co.	15/6	Dickey & Co.	15/6	Grimbly & Co.	15/6	Grimbly & Co.	17/6	Grimbly & Co.
Coal, best (Langton Hard) at per ton of 21 cwt.	...	...	...	...	..	...	17/4	Coke & Co.	...	...	...	...
Ditto, (Wall and Bench Ruabon) at per ton of 20 cwt. ....	...	...	...	...	...	...	16/-	Ruabon Co.	...	...	...	...
Soap, (yellow) at per cwt.	31/6	Grimbly & Co.	31/6	Grimbly & Co.	31/-	Underhill.	31/-	Dickey & Co.	30/6	Dickey & Co.	30/6	Dickey & Co.



## SUMMARY OF THE COST PER HEAD PER WEEK IN 1870.

	1st Quarter 31st March.		2nd Quarter 30th June.		3rd Quarter 30th Sept.		4th Quarter 31st Decr.		The Year.	
	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
Salaries and Wages.....	1	6½, 97	1	5¾, 88	1	5½, 25	1	6¼, 40	1	6, 62
Provisions .....	4	8, 56	4	9, 72	4	11¼, 89	4	8¾, 52	4	9¼, 67
Wine, Spirits, and Porter ...		0¾, 75		0¾, 84		0¾, 42		0¾, 79		0¾, 75
Necessaries .....		5¼, 81		6, 65	2	5½, 22		5, 08		11½, 19
Surgery and Dispensary.....		1, 17		2, 64		0¾, 73		0¼, 31		1, 46
Clothing .....		7¾, 90		5¼, 14		3¾, 26		6½, 82		8¾, 78
Furniture.....		4¾, 47	1	6½, 68		2¾, 77		3¼, 84		4¼, 94
Repairs .....		1¼, 68		1, 34		1, 15		1, 31		1, 62
Garden Expenses .....		4¼, 43		3, 05		3½, 65		4¾, 65		3¾, 94
Rates, Taxes and Insurance		0¾, 18		0, 62		0, 61		0, 90		0¼, 32
Miscellaneous .....		1, 41		3, 78		1, 14		2¾, 83		2, 29
Less Receipts from Sale of Produce, &c. ....	8	6¾, 33 1, 72	9	7¾, 34	10	1, 09 1, 34	8	4¾, 45 0½, 04	9	2, 58 0½, 77
Total .....	8	5½, 61	9	7¾, 34	9	11¾, 75	8	4¼, 41	9	1¼, 81
Average number of Patients		496		503		508		521		507
Aggregate Days of Residence		44,649		45,774		46,781		47,936		185,140





BY THE TAILOR AND MALE  
PATIENTS.

868

Carried forward ..... 800

Brought forward .....	800
Sheets .....	350
Pillowcases .....	252
Ditto (canvas) .....	100
Aprons .....	321
Caps .....	41
Chemise .....	413
Ditto (flannel) .....	40
Drawers (ticking) .....	18
Frocks (smock) .....	77
Gowns (calico) .....	208
Ditto (linen) .....	50
Ditto (drill) .....	34
Ditto (night) .....	66
Ditto (cloth) .....	30
Neckerchiefs (hemmed)...	974
Petticoats .....	126
Shawls .....	26
Shirts .....	450
Ditto (flannel) .....	102
Bath Towels .....	229
Round ditto .....	96
House ditto .....	81
Chamber ditto .....	30
Table Cloths .....	45
	<hr/>
	4959

# ESTIMATED ACCOUNT OF VEGETABLES AND LIVE STOCK.

	£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.
Store, January 1870	285	10	0	Consumption of			
Vegetable Produce				1870 .....	267	11	7
of 1870 .....	321	12	6	Sales of 1870 .....	52	10	11
				Store, December 31,			
				1870 .....	287	0	0
	<u>£607</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>6</u>		<u>£607</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>6</u>

Excess of Produce over Consumption £54 os. 11d.

<i>Outlay.</i>	£	s.	d.	<i>Produce.</i>	£	s.	d.
Live Stock at the				Vegetables .....	321	12	6
beginning of the				Sale of Live Stock	20	16	6
year .. ...	132	0	0	Value of ditto con-			
Seeds, Labor, and				sumed .....	313	6	3
Tools .....	225	18	8	Live Stock on hand			
Payments on Live				at the end of the			
Stock Account:				year .....	187	0	0
Straw, Maize,					<u>842</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>3</u>
Barley, &c. ....	214	4	3		<u>572</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>11</u>
	<u>£572</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>11</u>		<u>£270</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>4</u>

Profit on Garden .....	95	13	10
Profit on Live Stock .....	174	18	6
	<u>£270</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>4</u>

J. J. ANDREWS

*House Steward and Clerk of the Asylum.*